

Chicago Style - Citing Electronic Sources

HCCC Library Quick Reference Guide

Please see *The Chicago Manual of Style* (Ref. PN147 .U69 2003) for more information. The Chicago Style supports two citation systems, one for the arts and humanities (the "Notes and Bibliography" system) and the other for the natural sciences and social sciences (the "AuthorDate" system). This guide provides examples for listing resources at the end of a research paper, using both systems. You may also find information on the Chicago citation format on the Documentation Questions and Answers page (<http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html>) of the Chicago Manual of Style Web site.

Arts & Humanities (Notes & Bibliography System)

Website:

Citation Elements:	
Web Site Name	Web Page Title
_____ " _____"	

Full Web Page URL	

Federation of American Scientists. "Resolution Comparison: Reading License Plates and Headlines." <http://www.fas.org/irp/imint/resolve5htm>.

Article for a scholarly journal (online database):

Citation Elements:					
Author Last Name	Author First Name	Article Title	(<i>in italics</i>) Journal Title	Volume	no. (____): ____
_____, ____.		_____	_____	____,	no. (____): ____
_____		_____		_____	_____
Database URL				Issue	Year Initial Page Number

Russell, George. "Community acquired pneumonia." *Archives of Disease in Childhood* 4, no. 6 (2001): 445. <http://web7.infotrac.galegroup.com>.

Article from an online journal:

Testa, Bernard, and Lamond B. Kier. "Emergence and Dissolvence in the Self Organisation of Complex Systems." *Entropy* 2, no. 1 (March 2000): 125. <http://www.mdpi.org/entropy/papers/e2010001.pdf> (accessed December 8, 2003).

Article from a newspaper (online database):

Citation Elements:					
Author's Last Name	Author's First Name	Article Title	Newspaper Name (<i>in italics</i>)	Article Date	Database URL
_____, ____.		_____	_____	_____	_____

Herbert, Bob. "The Empty Room." *New York Times*. April 9, 2004. <http://galenet.galegroup.com>.

Article from an online newspaper:

Lane, Charles. "High Court To Consider Pledge in Schools." *Washington Post*, October 15, 2003. <http://www.washingtonpost.com>.

Natural Sciences & Social Sciences (AuthorDate System)

Website:

Citation Elements:	
Web Site Name	Web Page Title
_____.	
_____.	
Full Web Page URL	

Federation of American Scientists. Resolution comparison: reading license plates and headlines.
<http://www.fas.org/irp/imint/resolve5htm>.

Article for a scholarly journal (online database):

Citation Elements:						
Author's Last Name	Author's First Name	Year	Article Title	(in italics) Journal Title	Volume	Issue
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____.						(): _____.
_____.						_____
Database URL						Initial Page Number

Russell, George. 2001. Community acquired pneumonia. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* 4 (6):445.
<http://web7.infotrac.galegroup.com>.

Article from an online journal:

Testa, Bernard, and Lamond B. Kier. 2000. Emergence and dissolence in the self-organisation of complex systems. *Entropy* 2 (1): 125. <http://www.mdpi.org/entropy/papers/e2010001.pdf>.

Article from a newspaper (online database):

Citation Elements:						
Author's Last Name	Author's First Name	Year	Article Title	Newspaper Name (in italics)	Article Date	Database URL
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____.						

Herbert, Bob. 2004. The empty room. *New York Times*. April 9, 2004. <http://galenet.galegroup.com>.

Article from an online newspaper:

Lane, Charles. 2003. High Court to consider pledge in schools. *Washington Post*, October 15, 2003.
<http://www.washingtonpost.com>.

Web Sites With Additional Citation Examples

- <http://wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/Documentation.html>
Follow links to MLA style
- <http://library.duke.edu/research/citing/workscited/index.html>
Select type of resources you are citing and click on link

Free Online Citation Building Program

Sonof Citation Machine (<http://citationmachine.net>) is a free, online bibliography building program that generate bibliographies in the Chicago style. Be aware that this citation tool does not correct typographic, spelling, or capitalization errors. You must proofread each entry in your bibliography to make sure each citation element is accurate and in the correct format.